**NAME:**

**SURNAME:**

**CLASS:**

**TEST 1**

1. **The fundamental character of Positivism is:**
2. rediscover the fundamental law that determines historical development
3. bring every form of knowledge back to the scientific model
4. also investigate the problems of metaphysics using the scientific method
5. **Where was Darwin born and in what year?**
6. Charles Darwin was born in England in 1908
7. Charles Darwin was born in England in 1809
8. Charles Darwin was born in America in 1809
9. **Darwin wrote a book about:**
10. Genetics
11. Evolution
12. Corals
13. **Natural selection:**
14. states that what is natural survives more often than what is artificial
15. states that nature chooses which individuals to survive and which to die according to the choice of predators that eat the prey
16. states that a suitable individual survives and develops by passing on his characters to his descendants
17. **Realism is a literary movement that replaces the:**
18. Romanticism
19. Neoclassicism
20. Enlightenment
21. **Naturalism is a literary movement born in:**
22. France
23. England
24. Spain
25. **The leader of naturalist fiction is:**
26. Gustave Flaubert
27. Honoré de Balzac
28. Émile Zola
29. **Which of these authors was an exponent of Verism?**
30. Giovanni Verga
31. Eugenio Montale
32. Leonardo Sciascia