**NAME:**

**SURNAME:**

**CLASS:**

**TEST 1**

1. **In which Nation did Second industrial revolution begin?**
2. Italy
3. Germany
4. England
5. **Industrial Revolution began in:**
6. 1650
7. 1760
8. 1810
9. **To improve their land, owners decided:**
10. the sale of fields that are too small
11. the fencing of the properties
12. become landowners
13. **Main source of energy was:**
14. Petroleum
15. the power of water
16. coal
17. **What does industrial revolution mean?**
18. a transformation that involved the world of work and society
19. a transformation achieved by an armed conflict
20. a set of discoveries in the technical and scientific fields
21. **Why did Industrial Revolution occur in England?**
22. coincidentally
23. by the will of the British political class
24. there were capital and raw materials
25. **What is meant by the term URBANIZATION?**
26. the transfer of a huge number of people to the countryside
27. the transfer to the city of a huge number of people
28. the depletion of a city's resources
29. **What new social classes were formed following the Industrial Revolution?**
30. aristocrats and clergy
31. serfs and bourgeois
32. proletarians and entrepreneurs
33. **England is on an island. Why was this an advantage during the industrial revolution?**
34. It wasn't an advantage
35. England has many ports and rivers which allow for easier global trade
36. England had a tropical climate which allowed the cultivation of multiple crops.
37. **Who designed the steam engine that was used for industry and transport?**
38. James Hargreaves
39. Richard Arkwright
40. James Watt